

## Consumer Information Report for Nursing Homes Summary 2023

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### LAKELAND HEALTH CARE CENTER

1922 CTY RD NN  
ELKHORN, WI 53121  
(262) 741-3600

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<b>License Number:</b>	2416	<b>Medicare Certified?</b>	YES
<b>Number of Licensed Beds:</b>	90	<b>Medicaid Certified?</b>	YES
<b>Ownership Type:</b>	Government County		
<b>Owner:</b>	WALWORTH COUNTY		

#### Staff: Residents

Staff:Residents (Average daily number of residents: 78)			
	Nurse Aides	LPNs	RNs
<b>This Home</b>	1 Nurse: 8 Residents	1 Nurse: 35 Residents	1 Nurse: 29 Residents
<b>WALWORTH County Average</b>	1 Nurse: 11 Residents	1 Nurse: 40 Residents	1 Nurse: 32 Residents
<b>Wisconsin Average</b>	1 Nurse: 11 Residents	1 Nurse: 49 Residents	1 Nurse: 30 Residents

Staff to resident ratios are based on staffing hours and resident census figures reported by facilities and available in the CMS Payroll Based Journal dataset covering the period 7/1/2023 through 9/30/2023. "NS" indicates that data was not available in the PBJ dataset for that measure.

#### Staff Turnover Rates

Nursing Home Staff	Staff Turnover Rates (Percent of staff no longer employed)		
		WALWORTH County Average (7 homes reporting)	State of Wisconsin Average (326 homes reporting)
	This Home		
<b>Registered Nurses (RNs)</b>	15%	47%	45%
<b>All Nursing Staff</b>	21%	54%	53%

Staff turnover rates are based on data by facilities and available in the CMS Payroll Based Journal dataset covering the period 10/1/2022 through 9/30/2023. "NS" indicates that data was not available in the PBJ dataset for that measure.

This two-page summary was prepared by the Division of Quality Assurance, Wisconsin Department of Health Services. For questions about this report, call (608) 264-9898. See the full report on the internet (after 7/1/2024) at <https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/guide/cir.htm> or request a copy (after 7/1/2024) at (608) 266-8368. The report should also be available in the facility.

## Federal Violations Cited in State "Inspection" Surveys for

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### LAKELAND HEALTH CARE CENTER

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This summary table provides a count of federal violations cited for this nursing home in 2023, by category of violation. County and state averages are shown for comparison. Surveys are conducted by the Division of Quality Assurance at least every 9-15 months, and may be conducted more often. This home was cited with Substandard Quality of Care during the year 2023. See the full Consumer Information Report 2023 for details.

Federal Regulation Categories*	Federal Violations in 2023		
	Total # Citations for this Home (NS = Facility not surveyed in 2023)	Average # Citations for WALWORTH County (7 homes)	Average # Citations for Wisconsin (327 homes surveyed in 2023)
* Each category consists of many specific regulations. See detail in report.			
<b>Quality of Care:</b> Provide care that promotes resident's highest level of well-being. Example: Prevent/treat pressure sores.	4	4.0	3.3
<b>Resident Services:</b> Provide services that meet state standards. Example: Develop a comprehensive care plan for each resident.	3	0.5	1.3
<b>Quality of Life:</b> Provide a pleasant, homelike atmosphere. Example: Provide an activities program that meets needs and interests.	0	0.0	0.3
<b>Resident Rights:</b> Assure individual rights. Example: Assure right to personal privacy.	0	0.2	1.1
<b>Freedom from Abuse:</b> Assure freedom from abuse, neglect, or restraints. Example: Assure the right to be free from abuse.	3	1.3	1.0
<b>Staffing/Staff Training:</b> Provide adequate and qualified staff. Provide training to staff on policies and procedures. Example: Provide sufficient and competent nursing staff.	0	0.2	0.3
<b>Pharmacy/Lab Services:</b> Provide or obtain medications and lab services. Example: Residents are free of significant medication errors.	0	0.7	0.9
<b>Administration:</b> Use resources to promote resident's highest level of well-being. Example: Must have governing body to ensure safe and efficient management of the facility.	0	0.0	0.2
<b>Total Violations</b>	10	6.8	8.4

# Consumer Information Report for Nursing Homes 2023

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## INTRODUCTION

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LAKELAND HEALTH CARE CENTER  
1922 CTY RD NN  
ELKHORN, WI 53121  
(262) 741-3600

**License Number:** 2416

**DQA Regional Office:** SOUTHEASTERN

**Ownership Type:** Government County

**Owner (Licensee):** WALWORTH COUNTY

**Federal Certification Level:** MEDICARE (TITLE 18) SKILLED NURSING FACILITY (SNF)  
MEDICAID (TITLE 19) NURSING FACILITY (NF)

### SECTION 1 - FEDERAL REGULATION DEFICIENCIES

Section 1 of this report describes the numbers and types of **Federal regulation deficiencies** found during surveys conducted in 2023. "Deficiencies" are cited for noncompliance with Federal regulations. This section also compares these numbers to averages for all nursing homes of similar size.

### SECTION 2 - NURSING STAFF TURNOVER RATES

Section 2 provides information about **nursing staff turnover** rates at this nursing home in 2023. It compares these rates to the averages for all nursing homes of similar size.

**APPENDICES** (on the internet after 7/1/2024) include:

**Appendix A** - a list of **resource agencies** for consumers;

**Appendix B** - information about how nursing staff turnover rates are calculated; and

**Appendix C** - **statewide averages**.

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**SECTION 1 - SURVEY RESULTS FOR THIS FACILITY**  
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Nursing homes in Wisconsin operate under rules enacted by the Federal government (for the Medicare and/or Medicaid programs) and by the State of Wisconsin. Surveyors from the Wisconsin Division of Quality Assurance conduct unannounced inspections at each nursing home at least once every 9 to 15 months to determine if the nursing home complies with all State and Federal rules. State surveyors also conduct follow-up visits to ensure that violations have been corrected, investigate complaints, and conduct other surveys as necessary.

When state surveyors determine that a nursing home is not in compliance with a Federal regulation, the nursing home is cited with a violation or "deficiency". The number and type of violations for surveys conducted in 2023 are described in this report. The number of federal regulation deficiencies cited in Wisconsin nursing homes during 2023 surveys ranged from **0 to 52, with an average of 8.4 citations.**

In 2023 survey(s), LAKELAND HEALTH CARE CENTER, ELKHORN, which has 90 licensed beds, was cited with:

**10 Federal regulation deficiency(ies)**

Statewide, the average number of deficiencies for a nursing home with 50-99 beds was **8.2.**

In addition, this home was cited with **5** federal building safety violations and **1** federal emergency preparedness violations.

The number of federal building safety violations statewide in 2023 ranged from **0 to 27, with an average of 6.3 citations.**

The number of federal emergency preparedness violations statewide in 2023 ranged from **0 to 8, with an average of 0.3 citations.**

Finally, when there is no comparable requirement under federal regulations, nursing facilities may be cited for deficient practices under state regulations. The number of state regulation deficiencies cited in Wisconsin nursing homes during 2023 surveys ranged from **0 to 2, with an average of 0.06 citations.** This home was cited with **0** state regulation deficiency(ies).

## **Federal Regulation Deficiencies:**

To determine Federal regulation deficiencies, surveyors use a resident-centered, outcome-based process. Equal emphasis is placed on the quality of care the resident receives and on the quality of the resident's life in the nursing home, and on whether or not the resident's rights, dignity and privacy are respected. These factors are evaluated by observing residents' care; interviewing residents, families and staff; and reviewing medical records.

If it is determined that a Federal regulation deficiency exists, the deficiency is placed on a grid. Grid placement is based on two measures:

- *Severity/Harm*, the degree of impact that a deficient practice has on residents at the facility; and
- *Scope/Frequency*, the prevalence of a deficient practice within a facility, or the proportion of residents who were or could have been affected.

All Federal deficiencies fit into one of the following four grid levels, from most to least serious: Immediate Jeopardy, Significant Correction, Correction and Substantial Compliance. If this home had deficiencies at any of the four grid levels in the last survey, those deficiencies are listed below. Each deficiency listed is followed by the abbreviation of its federal regulation category: Quality of Care (QC), Resident Services (RS), Quality of Life (QL), Resident Rights (RR), Freedom from Restraints/Abuse (FA), Staffing/Staff Training (ST), Pharmacy/Lab Services (PL), and Administration (AD). **A deficiency may be listed more than once if it was cited more than once during the year. Also, some citations share the same title, so you may see separate citations listed with the same title on the same date.**

Certain Federal regulation deficiencies at the Immediate Jeopardy, Significant Correction and Correction grid levels cause a nursing home to be designated as having "Substandard Quality of Care (SQC)". **This home was designated with SQC during the year 2023. 40 Wisconsin nursing homes received the SQC designation in 2023.** SQC deficiencies constitute: immediate jeopardy to resident health or safety; a pattern of or widespread actual harm that is not immediate jeopardy; or widespread potential for more

**Immediate Jeopardy.** This deficiency exists when a situation caused (or is likely to cause) serious injury, serious harm, impairment or death to a resident receiving care in the facility AND facility practice makes it probable that similar actions, situations, practices, or incidents will occur again. Immediate corrective action is needed. The nursing home received **2 Immediate Jeopardy deficiencies** in 2023.

<u>DEFICIENCY</u>	<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>SURVEY DATE</u>
Free From Abuse And Neglect	FA	11/21/2023
Treatment/Service For Dementia	RS	11/21/2023

**Significant Correction.** This deficiency exists when a situation resulted in a negative outcome that compromised a resident's ability to maintain or reach his/her highest practicable physical, mental, or psychosocial well-being. This nursing home received **0 Significant Correction deficiencies** in 2023.

**Correction.** This deficiency exists when a situation resulted in minimal physical, mental, or psychosocial discomfort to a resident and/or has the potential (not yet realized) to compromise a resident's ability to maintain or reach his/her highest practicable physical, mental, or psychosocial well-being. This nursing home received **8 Correction deficiencies** in 2023.

<u>DEFICIENCY</u>	<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>SURVEY DATE</u>
Food Procurement,Store/Prepare/Serve-Sanitary	RS	06/07/2023
Free Of Accident Hazards/Supervision/Devices	QC	06/07/2023
Infection Prevention & Control	QC	06/07/2023
Routine/Emergency Dental Srvc In Nfs	RS	06/07/2023
Treatment/Svcs To Prevent/Heal Pressure Ulcer	QC	06/07/2023
Quality Of Care	QC	08/08/2023
Investigate/Prevent/Correct Alleged Violation	FA	11/21/2023
Reporting Of Alleged Violations	FA	11/21/2023

**Substantial Compliance.** This deficiency exists when a situation has the potential for causing only minor negative impact on residents. This nursing home received **0 Substantial Compliance deficiencies** in 2023.

For questions about this report, call (608) 264-9898. For further information about specific violations or more recent surveys, contact the administrator of this facility or the Division of Quality Assurance at (608) 266-8368.

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**SECTION 2 - NURSING STAFF TURNOVER**  
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This section provides information on the facility turnover rate, which describes the rate of change among nursing staff from October 1, 2022 through September 30, 2023. The turnover rate is defined as the percentage of staff that left the nursing home over a twelve-month period and is derived using data from the Centers for Medicaid and Medicaid Services' (CMS) Payroll-Based Journal (PBJ) System. Turnover is identified based on gaps in days worked, and the turnover rate is based on the number of "employment spells" that ended with staff leaving employment as a proportion of total employment spells. The formulas used to calculate nurse staffing turnover are explained in [Appendix B](#). An "NS" indicates the nursing home reported having no staff in that particular category.

Turnover rates are provided for two staff types, RNs (registered nurses) and total nursing staff. RNs include RN Directors of Nursing, RNs with administrative duties, and RNs. Registered nurses are nurses who are licensed and hold a certificate of registration by the State of Wisconsin. Total nursing staff include the staff categories above as well as licensed practical nurses (LPNs), LPNs with administrative duties, certified nursing assistants/nurse aides, aides in training, and medication aides. Licensed practical nurses (LPNs) are nurses who are licensed by the State of Wisconsin as practical nurses. Nursing assistants/nurse aides (NAs) provide direct personal care to residents, but are not registered nurses or licensed practical nurses.

In 2023, this nursing home had:

- **A turnover rate for registered nurses (RNs) of 15%**, vs. 45% statewide and 44% across all nursing homes with 50-99 beds.
- **A turnover rate for all nursing staff of 21%**, vs. 53% statewide and 53% across all nursing homes with 50-99 beds.