

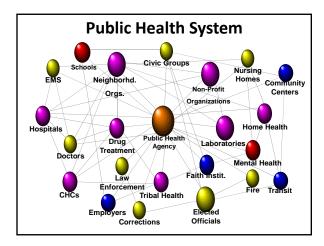
**Collaborative Solutions on Steroids** 

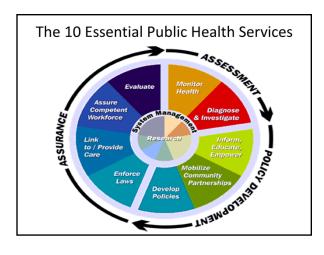
THE POWER OF "COLLECTIVE IMPACT"

# What does playing in a sandbox have in common with partnerships?









# **Institute of Medicine: Changes Needed For A Healthy Nation**



- Multiple strategies by <u>multiple sectors</u> needed to achieve desired
- Adopt a population health approach that builds on evidence of the multiple determinants of health;

  Strengthen the governmental public health infrastructure—the backbone of any public health system;
- Create a new generation of <u>partnerships</u> to build consensus on health priorities and support community and individual health actions;
- Develop appropriate systems of accountability at all levels to ensure that population health goals are met;
- Assure that action is based on evidence; and
- Acknowledge communication as the key to forging <u>partnerships</u>, assuring accountability, and utilizing evidence for decision making and action.

### **Benefits and Forms of Partnerships**

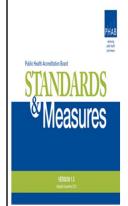
- In authentic <u>community-based partnerships</u>, the participation and contributions of <u>various stakeholders</u> are likely to produce benefits in the form of increased effectiveness and productivity by <u>reducing duplication</u> of effort and avoiding the imposition of solutions that are not congruent with the local culture and needs.
- Community partnerships are also likely to have the benefits of empowering the participants, strengthening social engagement, establishing trust, and ensuring accountability.
- A <u>variety of vehicles</u> can be used for community collaborations, including coalitions, partnerships, community advisory boards, consumers' rights and advocacy groups, and nonprofit organizations. These groupings can bring together participants from many sectors of a community, including businesses, ethnic groups, faith-based organizations, and various public approfice.

IOM. 2002

### Healthiest Wisconsin 2020: Collaborative Partnerships for Community Health Improvement

- Objective 1: Increase the use of effective strategies to promote partnerships to improve health outcomes through Web-based resources and a pool of trained experts.
- Objective 2: Increase the proportion of public health partnerships that demonstrate balanced power, trust, respect, and understanding among affected individuals, interested individuals, and those with capacity to affect the issue.





Domain 4: Engage with the Community to Identify and Address Health Problems

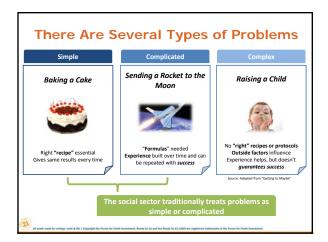
4.1: Engage with the public health system and the community in identifying and addressing health problems through a collaborative process.

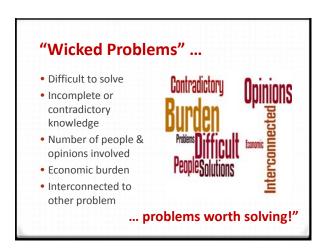
Measure 4.1.1 A: Establishment and/or engagement and active participation in a comprehensive community health partnership and/or coalition; or active participation in several partnerships or coalitions to address specific public health issues or populations Measure 4.1.2 T/L: Stakeholders and partners linked to technical assistance regarding methods of engaging with the community.

4.2: Promote the community's understanding of and support for policies and strategies that will improve the public's health.

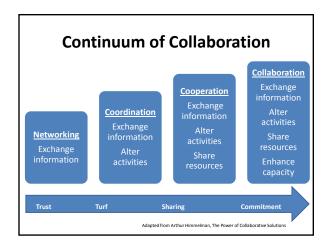
Measure 4.2.1: Engage with the community about policies and/or strategies that will promote the public's health.
Measure 4.2.2: Engage with the governing entities, advisory boards, and elected officials about policies and/or strategies that will promote the public's health.













# **Traditional Approach**

### Not Solving Our Most Complex Social Problems

## • Funders select individual grantees

- Organizations work *separately* and *complete*
- **Evaluation** attempts to **isolate** a particular organization's impact
- Large scale change is assumed to depend on *scaling organizations*
- Corporate and government sectors are often disconnected from foundations and non-profits

### **Isolated Impact**



### Imagine a Different Approach ...

**Multiple Players Working Together to Solve Complex Issues** 

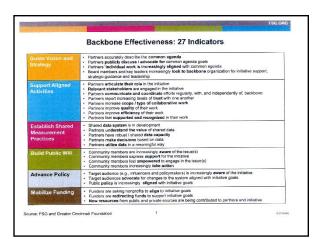
- Understand that problems and their solutions arise from interaction of many organizations within larger system
- Cross-sector alignment with government, nonprofit, philanthropic and corporate sectors as partners
- Organizations actively coordinating their action and sharing lessons learned



All working toward the same goal and measuring the same things

# Common Agenda Shared Measurement Mutually Reinforcing Activities Continuous Communication Backbone Support

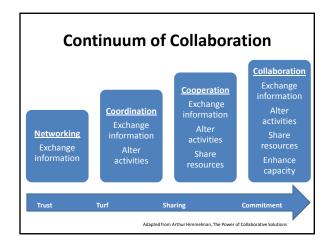
# Five Conditions of Collective Impact to Achieve Highest Form of Collaboration All participants have a shared vision for change including a common understanding of the problem and a joint approach to solving it through agreed upon actions Shared Measurement Collecting data and measuring results consistently across all participants ensures efforts remain aligned and participants hold each other accountable Mutually Reinforcing Activities must be differentiated while still being coordinated through a mutually reinforcing plan of action Continuous Communication Consistent and open communication is needed across the many players to build trust, assure mutual objectives, and appreciate common motivation Backbone Support Creating and managing collective impact requires a separate organization(s) with staff and a specific set of skills to serve as the backbone for the entire initiative and coordinate participating organizations and agencies











AOD Partnership	Citizen Review Panel	Housing & Homeless	ACEs
Marathon County Hunger Coalition	Early Years Coalition	Wausau Urban Community Gardens	Western Marathon County Healthy Communities
Marathon County Domestic Abuse Intervention Team	HEAL	Heart of Central WI Breastfeeding	Health Needs of Aging
Children & Courts Trauma Informed Care	Partnership for Youth	Central WI Tobacco Free Coalition	Oral Health
Changemaker in Behavioral Health	Safe Kids Coalition	United Way RSVP	Healthy Marathon County

# **Challenges and Opportunities**

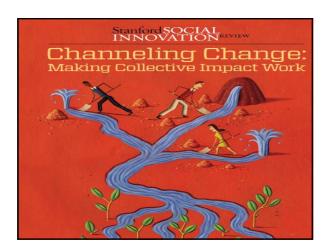
- Trust and being in Relationship
- Fostering **Connections** with People
- Leadership Identification and Development
- Creating a "CI" Learning Culture Community



## **Challenges and Opportunities**



- Patience with People, Process, and Products
- Prioritize where you put your Resources
- Secure Commitment of Stakeholders
- Expect Setbacks, Curve Balls



# **Sources & Suggested Resources**

- Kania, John & Kramer, Mark. Winter 2011. Collective Impact. Stanford Social Innovation Review.
- Hanleybrown, Fay; Kania, John; & Kramer, Mark. 2012. Challenging Change: Making Collective Impact Work. Stanford Social Innovation Review.
- Wolff, Tom. 2010. The Power of Collaborative Solutions. Six Principles and Effective Tools for Building Healthy Communities. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- The Future of the Public's Health in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Institute of Medicine, 2002.

