#### Wisconsin Public Psychiatry Network Teleconference (WPPNT)

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#### **WPPNT Reminders**

How to join the Zoom webinar

- Online: <a href="https://dhswi.zoomgov.com/j/1606358142">https://dhswi.zoomgov.com/j/1606358142</a>
- **Phone:** 669-254-5252
- Enter the Webinar ID: 160 635 8142#.
  - Press # again to join. (There is no participant ID)

#### **Reminders for participants**

- Join online or by phone by 11 a.m. Central and wait for the host to start the webinar. Your camera and audio/microphone are disabled.
- <u>Download or view the presentation materials</u>. The evaluation survey opens at 11:59 a.m. the day of the presentation.
- Ask questions to the presenter(s) in the Zoom Q&A window. Each presenter will decide when to address questions. People who join by phone cannot ask questions.
- Use Zoom chat to communicate with the WPPNT coordinator or to share information related to the presentation.
- <u>Participate live to earn continuing education hours (CEHs)</u>. Complete the evaluation survey within two weeks of the live presentation and confirmation of your CEH will be returned by email.
- A link to the video recording of the presentation is posted within four business days of the presentation.
- Presentation materials, evaluations, and video recordings are on the WPPNT webpage: <u>https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/wppnt/2024.htm</u>

#### **Assertive Community Treatment (ACT)**

How it works and who it serves

Christine Ahrens, Ph.D. January 25, 2024

#### A Transdisciplinary Team

- Professionals from multiple disciplines work together
  - Meeting the diverse needs of people with severe and persistent mental illnesses
  - o Community-based
  - $\circ$  Comprehensive
  - $\circ\,$  As long as needed



# Medical Staff

#### • 1 psychiatrist

- $\circ\,$  Full time
- Provides medical direction to the team
- o Supervises 4-5 nurses
- o Participates in treatment planning
- Sees clients in the community as needed
- $\circ~$  Provides on-call services
- Available for consultation to team members and in ACT training



# Medical Staff

#### • 4-5 nurses

- Help clients establish primary health care in the community
- Schedule and accompany clients to primary and specialty appointments as needed
- Provide consultation to the team and in ACT training
- o Review and set up medications
- Provide medical assessment and triage



## Rehabilitation Staff

- 3 psychology staff
  - Provide direction on behavioral and therapeutic interventions
  - o Participate in treatment planning
  - See clients in the community as needed
  - $\circ~\mbox{Provide on-call services}$
  - Provide consultation to the team and in ACT training



## Rehabilitation Staff

- 11 professionals from diverse disciplines
  - Have specialties in social work, vocational and substance use counseling, occupational therapy, housing, and peer support
  - Provide consultation to the team and in ACT training
  - Provide services and develop resources for assigned clients
  - Serve as the system-wide case manager



## Administrative Staff

- 2 administrative staff
  - Manage the front desk
  - o Answer phones
  - $\circ~$  Complete data entry and billing
  - $\circ\,$  Help with organization
  - $\circ$  Provide triage





# All Staff

- Collaborate to provide 24/7 care
  - Serve generalist and specialist functions on the team
  - Provide in-vivo assessment
  - Balance planned and crisis interventions
  - o Contribute to
    - Diversity and perspective
    - Continuity of services
    - Problem solving

# All Staff

- Coordinate services in a daily, structured meeting
  - $\circ\,$  Review and assign all tasks
  - Convey necessary information between team members and across shifts
  - o Address emergent situations
  - Integrate approaches from specialty consultation
  - Provide/receive case-based supervision





# All Staff Members

- Work together in multiple permutations to form mini-teams based on individual client needs
- Convey a unified treatment message
- Provide consistency

# Diagnostic Categories

- Help with communication among

   Providers
   Insurance
- Limitations
  - $\circ$  Oversimplification
  - $\circ\,$  Reduced options
  - Cause for fear and hopelessness





The transdisciplinary team is equipped to address complexity

- On-going
- Comprehensive
- Adaptable
- Anticipatory and responsive

#### Who We Serve

- Up to 150 people with severe and persistent mental illness
  - Need and can benefit from comprehensive medical and rehabilitation services
  - $\circ\,$  Able to live in the community
  - Most are diagnosed with schizophrenia



#### Referrals

- Centralized
- Select for people who
  - o Use multiple services
  - Have treatment-resistant symptoms
  - For whom other models of care have been unsuccessful

#### Services

- Address a broad range of bio-psycho-social needs
  - $\circ\,$  Side-by-side life coaching
  - Help clients assume valued social roles
  - $\circ$  Age-appropriate





# Independent Living

- Represents autonomy and privacy
- Requires skills to maintain
- Presents an avenue for learning and coaching
- Promotes responsibility



# Employment

- Community integration
- Income
- Structure
- Meaning





# Evidence Base

- Short-term study on Training in Community Living established the evidence base for ACT
- Reduced need for hospitalization
- Improvements in adult role functioning
- Improvements were lost when support was discontinued





#### Recognition

This 14-month study won the prestigious American Psychiatric Association Gold Award in 1974





Prospective Longitudinal Research

- The largest prospective study of services for people with severe and persistent mental illness; 1978 to 1988
- Led to the Continuous Treatment Team (CTT) approach

## Effectiveness

- Patient Outcomes Research Team (PORT) Studies support efficacy and cost effectiveness
- Surgeon General's report addresses Mental Health and recommends ACT for the most severely ill
- International replications





Expansion in Services to Diverse Populations

- Dual diagnosis
- Rural areas
- Homelessness
- Corrections involvement
- Early intervention





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#### **PACT Recovery Logo**

- Designed by clients
- Used in Facebook anti-stigma campaign

#### PACT: Proud Past, Promising Future

